Make a coded message to a friend. Here's how: let each letter in the alphabet be equal to its number of succession. In other words, $\mathrm{A}=1, \mathrm{~B}=2, \mathrm{C}=3$, and so on, all the way to $\mathrm{Z}=26$.

Then write a message. Instead of giving the numbers for each letter, write an addition, subtraction, multiplication, or division problem as the clue for each letter. For example:

1. $8+8=16, R$
2. $2 \times 2=4, D$
3. $1+1+2=4, D$
4. $19-0=19, U$

The examples shown here are easy ones. The more difficult you make the problems; the more difficult it will be for a spy to break your code.

Once you've learned this code, design your own code not using $A=1, B=2$, and so on, but instead using a pattern or formula of your own invention. Make up several messages, and give your code to someone to see if it can be broken.

